

Sec 7.2

(1)

Linear Functions and their graphs.

Suppose $f(x) = -3x + 6$

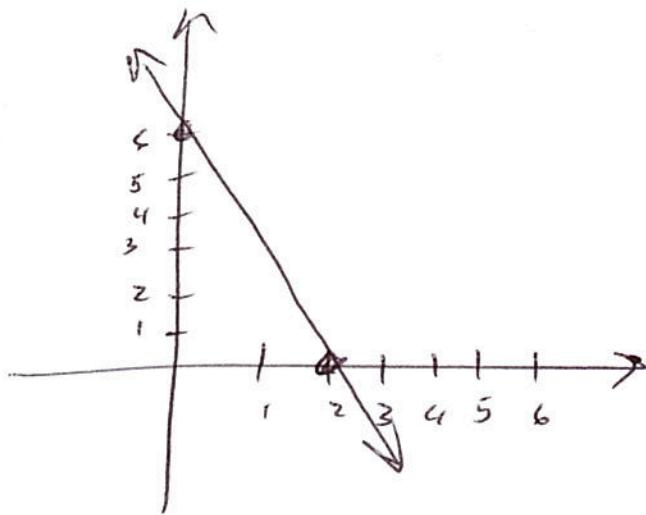
we could write $y = -3x + 6$

or $3x + y = 6$

All equations of this form

$Ax + By = C$ are linear equations
in two variables

The x-coord where such a graph crosses the x-axis is an x-intercept. The y-coord of the point where the graph crosses the y-axis is the y-intercept.



$$3x + y = 6$$

x-intercept

$$\text{Set } y = 0$$

$$x = 2$$

x-intercept

$$\text{Set } x = 0$$

$$3(0) + y = 6$$

$$y = 6$$

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Example: use intercepts to graph

$$2x + 4y = 12$$

x int

set $y = 0$

$$2x + 4(0) = 12$$

$$2x = 12$$

$$x = 6$$

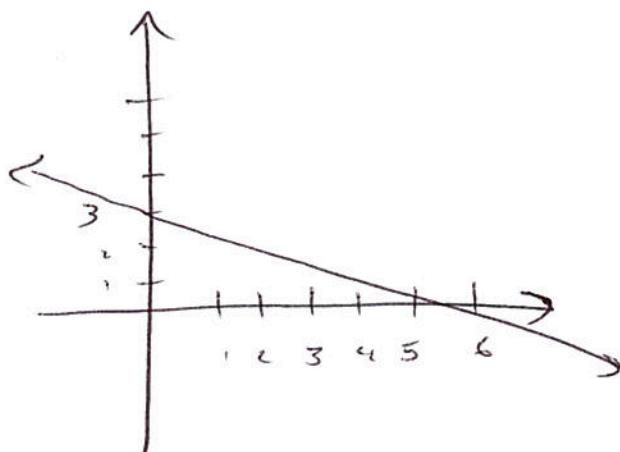
y int

set $x = 0$

$$2(0) + 4y = 12$$

$$4y = 12$$

$$y = 3$$



Slope

Slope is a measure of the steepness of a line.

The slope of the line through two distinct points (x_1, y_1) and (x_2, y_2) with $x_1 \neq x_2$ is given by

$$\frac{\text{change in } y}{\text{change in } x} = \frac{\text{rise}}{\text{run}} = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{y_1 - y_2}{x_1 - x_2}$$

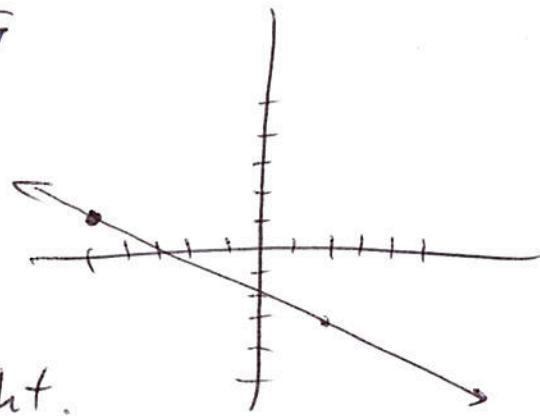
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in French monter "to rise"

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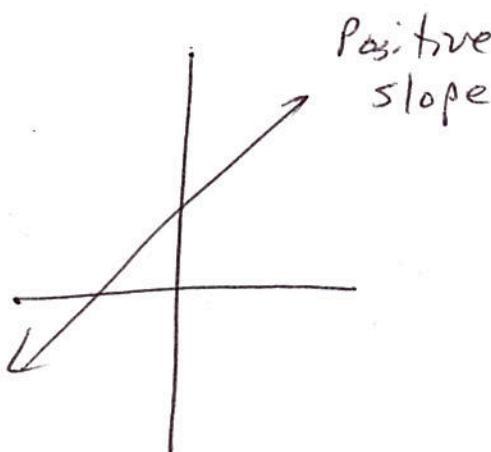
Example: Find the slope of the line through $(-5, 1)$ and $(2, -3)$.

$$m = \frac{-3 - 1}{2 - (-5)} = \frac{-4}{7} = -\frac{4}{7}$$

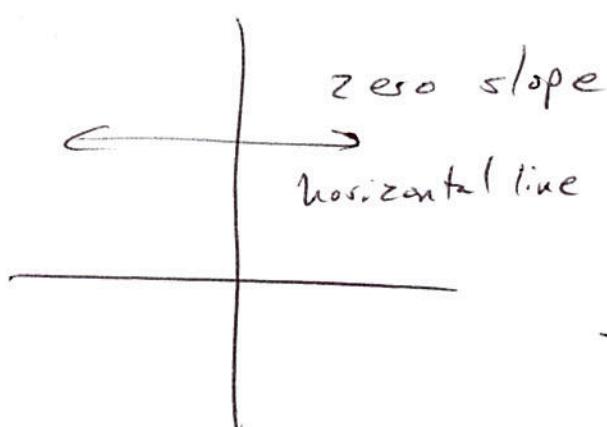


Negative slope

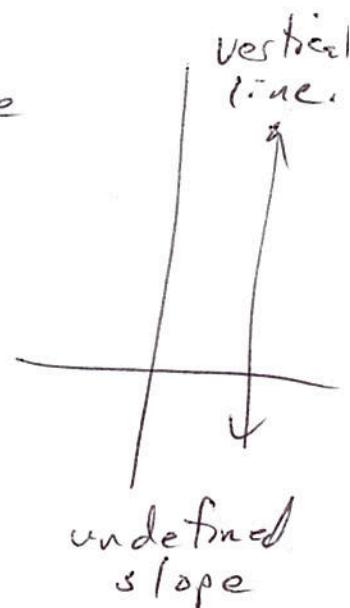
Down hill left to right.



Positive slope



zero slope
horizontal line



vertical line.
undefined slope

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The slope intercept form of the equation of a nonvertical line with slope m and y -intercept b is

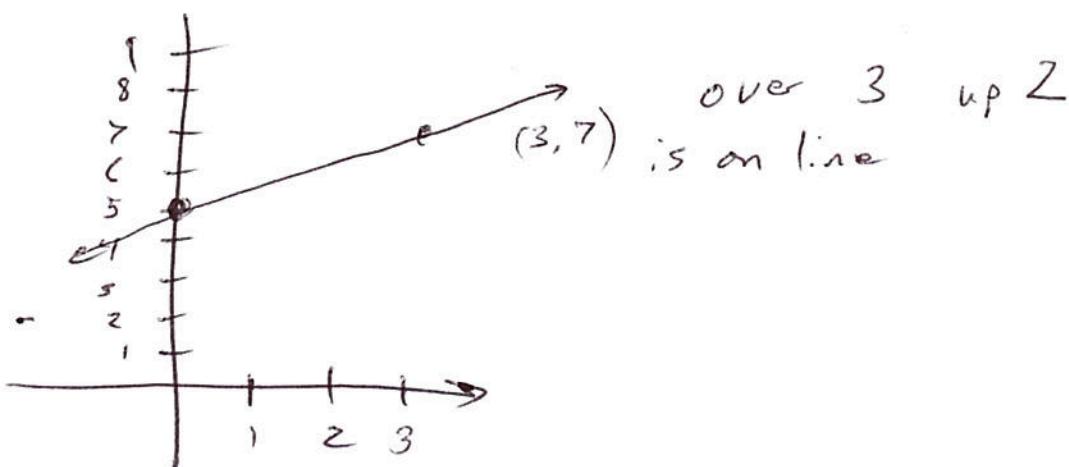
$$y = mx + b.$$

$$f(x) = mx + b.$$

Example

$$Y = \frac{2}{3}x + 5$$

slope is $\frac{2}{3}$
 y -intercept is 5



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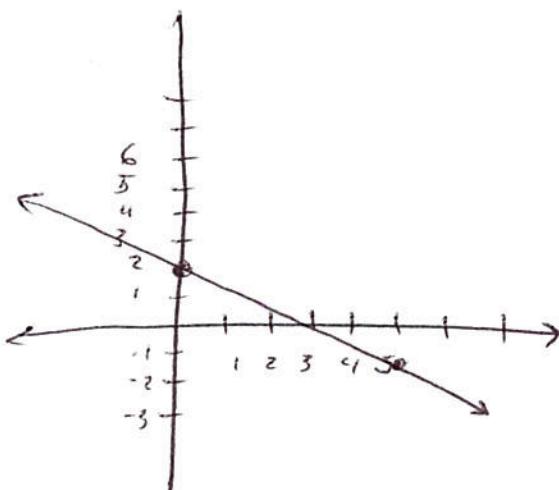
Example: Find the slope and y-intercept and graph the line.

$$3x + 5y = 10$$

$$5y = -3x + 10$$

$$y = -\frac{3}{5}x + 2$$

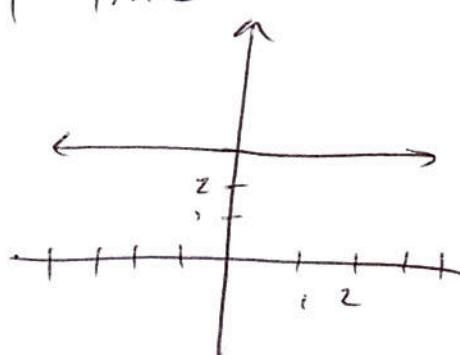
Slope: $-\frac{3}{5}$ y-int 2



Horizontal Line

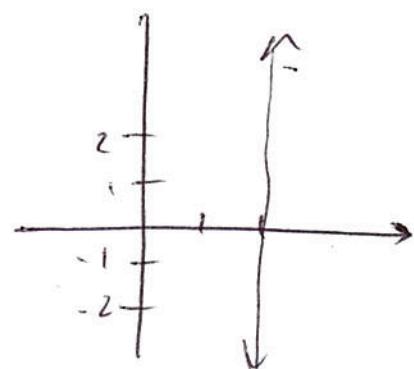
$$y = 3$$

$$f(x) = 3$$



Vertical Line

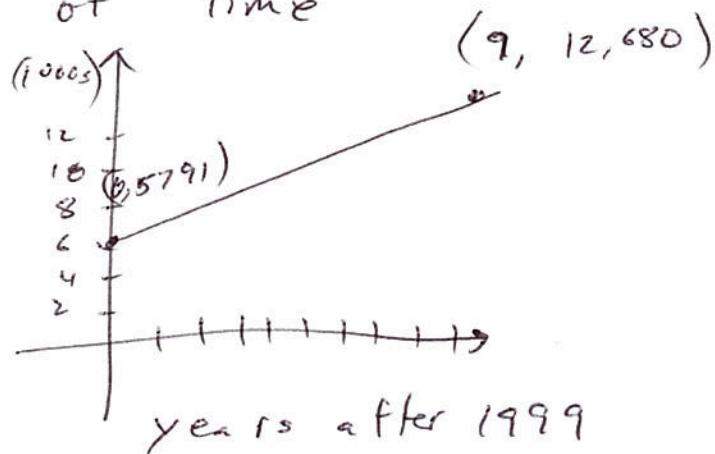
$$x = 2$$



Section 7.2

⑥

Example 8 gives data about insurance premiums as a function of time



Find the rate of change of premiums in \$/year.

$$\frac{12680 - 5791}{9-0} = \frac{6889}{9} = 765.\overline{4}$$

About \$765.4 per year.